

## **Watan Tunawa da Bakar Fatar Amirk**

### ***A wannan Ranar Ce Aka Kafa Tarihin Bakar Fatar Amirk***

A lokacin bikin Tunawa da Watan Tarihin Bakar Fatar Amirk, Babban Jami'in Harkokin Jakadancin Kasar Amirk, ya hada hanna'u da jaridar *National Mirror*, domin yayata dukan abubuwan da bikin na *Wannan Ranar ta Tarihin Bakar Fatar Amirk*, a kullum. Labarun za su kunshi bayanai a kan fitattun bakar fata, da kuma tuno da abubuwan tarihin da suka shafi Bakar Fatar Amirkar da suka bayar da gudunmawar ci gabon Kasar Amirk.

Taken wannan bikin na kasa, a bana, game da tarihin watan Bakar Fatar, kamar yadda Kungiyar Nazarin Rayuwa da Tarihin Bakar Fatar Amirk ta bayyana shine, *Magamar 'Yanci da Rashin Nuna Bambanci: Alwashin Kawar Bambanci da Jerin Gwano Zuwa Birnin Washington*. A karanta abinda aka rubuta a kasa, domin sanin irin yadda tarihin ya faru, a rana irin ta yau, a taririn na bakar fatar Amirk.

Ranar 1, ga watan Fabrrairu: A ranar ne, ta shekarar 1902 — aka haifi Shahararren Bakar Fatar nan, Mawallafin Baitukan Wa'koñi, Langston Hughes!

Ranar 2, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1914 — Masanin Harkokin Nazarin Halittar Bil Adama, Ernest Just, ya karbi Lambar Yabo ta NAACP Spingarn Medal!

Ranar 3, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1870 — Aka yi wa Doka ta XV, kwaskwarimar Samar da "Yanci Yin Zaben ga Bakar Fatar Amirk!

Ranar 4, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1913 — Aka haifi 'Yar Fafitikar Ya'kar 'Yanci, Rosa Parks!

Ranar 5, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1884 — Bakar Fatar Amirk, da ya kirkiro Na'ur Kada Kwai, ya samu Dokar Kare Fasaharsa!

Ranar 6, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1820 — Aka kaddamar da Asusun Peabody, domin Bunkasa Harkokin Ilmin Bakar Fatar Amirk!

Ranar 7, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1945 — Aka tabbatar wa bakar fata na farko, Irwin C. Mollison, da mukamin Al'kalin Kotun Tarayya!

A ranar 8, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1865 — Bakar Fatar Amirk, na farko, Dokta Martin Robinson Delany, ya samu mukamin Manjo, a Rundunar Sojojin Amirk!

A ranar 9, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1952 — Littafin Mawallafi, Bakar Fatar Amirk, Ralph Ellison, mai suna *Invisible Man*, ya lashe Kyauta Litattafai ta Kasa!

Ranar 10, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1966 -- Andrew Brimmer ya zama bakar fatar Amirk, na farko, da ya riki Wakilci a Hukumar Haraji ta Tarayya!

Ranar 11, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1977 -- Clifford Alexander, Jr., ya zama bakar fatar Amirk, na farko, da ya riki mukamin Sakataren Harkokin Soja!

Ranar 12, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1909 — Aka kafa Kungiyar Ci Gaban Al'ummar dake da Launin Fata ta Kasa!

Ranar 13, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1970 -- Joseph Searles, ya zama bakar fatar Amirk, na farko, da aka nada Wakilin Hukumar Musayar Hannayen Jari ta Birnin New York!

Ranar 14, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1867 – Aka kafa Kolejin Bakar Fatar Amirk, ta Morehouse College, a tarihance!

Ranar 15, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1968 — Henry Lewis ya zama bakar fatar Amirk, na farko, da ya shugabanci Makadan Symphony!

Ranar 16, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1951 — Majalisar Birnin New York City, ta zartar da wani Batu kan Haramta Nuna Bambancin ga dukan mahalukin da zai Gina Gida.

Ranar 17, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1870 — Majalisar Kasa ta zartar da Shawarar Sake Shigar Jihar Mississippi, da Jama'arta, bisa ga soke Dokar Nuna Kyamar Bakar Fatar Amirk, a Majalisar Dokokin Jihar.

Ranar 18, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1688 — Kungiyar Germantown Quakers, ta gudanar da zanga-zangar rashin amincewa, ta farko,

domin nuna rashin goyon bayo ga bauta, a yankin da ake amfani da Turanci, a Kasar Amirkha.

Ranar 19, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1919 — WEB DuBois ya kira Taron Farko na Majalisar Baraden Famar Afrika.

Ranar 20, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1895 — Wani sasannen dan fafitika, kuma masanin harkokin jarida, Frederick Douglass, ya mutu!

Ranar 21, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1965 — Aka kashe Dan Fafitikar Kwatar ‘Yanci, Malcolm X!

Ranar 22, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1979 — Frank E. Peterson Jr., ya zama bakar fatar Amirkha, na farko, da ya samu mu'kamin Janar, a Rundunar Maya'ka na Musamman!

Wannan ranar, ita ce Ranar Tunawa da Tahirin Bakar Fatar Amirkha.

Ranar 24, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1811 — Aka haifi, mai wa'azi, kuma malami, na Mujami'ar Methodist ta Afrika, Bishop Daniel A. Payne!

Ranar 25, ga watan Fabrairu: A ranar ce, ta shekarar 1870 — Aka rantsar da bakar fatar Amirkha, na farko, Hiram R. Revels, a matsayin Dan Majalisar Dattijan Kasar Amirkha!

Ranar 26, ga watan Fabrairu: Hiram R. Revels 1926 — Carter G. Woodson, ya kaddamar da Makon Tarihin Bakar Fata, wanda ya zama Watan Tunawa da Tahirin Bakar Fata!

Ranar 27, ga watan Fabrairu: Hiram R. Revels 1872 — Mace, lauya, bakar fatar Amirkha, ta farko, Charlotte Ray, ta sauke karatu, a Jami'ar Howard!

Ranar 28, ga watan Fabrairu: Charlotte Ray 1784 — Bakar fatar Amirkha, na farko, mawallafin baitukan wa'ko'ki, Phillis Wheatley, ya mutu!